World Languages and Cultures

The mission of the Department of World Languages and Cultures is to provide high quality instruction in world languages, and to prepare students to be lifelong learners and engaged citizens through the critical study of the literatures and cultures associated with these languages.

The language and critical thinking skills you develop through written and oral exposition, research, and service learning will enhance your career opportunities in today's global society and provide the basis for a lifetime exploration of multiple cultures and worldviews.

We offer courses leading to

1. A Master of Arts in Latin American Literatures and Cultures,

2. A Bachelor of Arts in Spanish


For the Korean Minor, please consult the Department. For other programs, visit our undergraduate and graduate program pages. We also offer basic language courses in Arabic, Aramaic, Chinese, French, Italian, Japanese, Korean, Polish, Portuguese and Spanish, as well as introductory courses taught in English on the cultures associated with these languages.

Language Learning Laboratory

The Department of World Languages and Cultures is pleased to provide a technology-rich and comfortable environment to study and practice a second language. Find us in Rooms LIB 449 and Room LIB 451 on the fourth floor of the Ronald Williams Library (http://library.neiu.edu) around the corner from the Learning Support Center (http://www.neiu.edu/university-life/learning-support-center). At the Language Learning Lab (http://www.neiu.edu/academics/college-of-arts-and-sciences/departments/world-languages-and-cultures/language-learning-laboratory) (LLL), we provide technical support and instructional media for students taking courses in the various languages taught by our department. To our faculty and instructors, we provide a place to integrate audio, video, computer and Internet resources into language teaching, by which students can gain communication skills and an authentic cultural experience.

NEIU Language Back Credit Policy

You may receive up to 9 no-cost credits for language courses not already accredited, through one of the following:

1. College coursework:
   - Complete 102 (or its equivalent) with a B or above = up to 3 credits of 101 in the target language.
   - Complete 201 with a B or above = up to 3 credits in the target language (101 or 102).
   - Complete 201 and any other course beyond 201 = up to 6 credits in the target language (101 and 102).
   - Complete three courses beyond 201 = up to 9 credits in the target language (101, 102, and 201).

2. Advanced Placement (AP) Exam:
   - Score of 3 = Up to 3 credits in the target language (103/201).
   - Score of 4 = Up to 6 credits in the target language (103/201 and/or 202).
   - Score of 5 = Up to 9 credits in the target language (103/201, 202 and/or one more course to be determined in consultation with the Chair of the Department of World Languages and Cultures).

3. CLEP Exam:

   See the CLEP exam policy of this catalog (http://catalog.neiu.edu/admissions/ap-ib-clep-dual-admission/#creditforcollegelevelexaminationprogramclep).

Notes on the Back Credit Policy:

- 103 and 201 are equivalent courses for the third semester of the language sequence.

- If you have not taken a college-level language course before, take NEIU's language placement exam (www.neiu.edu/languages) to determine what course you should take.

• Major in Spanish (http://catalog.neiu.edu/arts-sciences/world-languages-cultures/spanish)
• Minor in Spanish (http://catalog.neiu.edu/arts-sciences/world-languages-cultures/minor-spanish)
• Minor in French Studies (http://catalog.neiu.edu/arts-sciences/world-languages-cultures/minor-french-studies)
• Teacher Licensure in Spanish K-12 (http://catalog.neiu.edu/arts-sciences/world-languages-cultures/teacher-licensure-spanish-k-12)
• Master of Arts in Latin American Literatures and Cultures (http://catalog.neiu.edu/arts-sciences/world-languages-cultures/master-arts-latin-american-literatures-cultures)

Denise Cloonan Cortez, Ph.D., Professor of Spanish, Chair
Brandon Bisbey, Ph.D., Associate Professor
Lucia Lombardi, Ph.D., Associate Professor of Spanish
Esther M. Santana, Ph.D., Associate Professor of Spanish
Sarah M. West, Ph.D., Assistant Professor of Spanish

World Languages and Cultures

WLC-190. Language Immersion. 3 Hours.
Language immersion affords a multidimensional approach to language learning that facilitates successful acquisition. By its very nature, immersion provides experiences in multiple linguistic contexts so that the student is exposed to more than just academic input in the target language. This course is designed for students that undertake the study language in both formal and informal environments. While the academic portion of this course is guided by the established curriculum, both the quality and quantity of the informal experience is determined by the student according to his/her individual needs and interests, leading to the integration of formal and informal contexts.

WLC-191. Language Immersion II. 3 Hours.
As a continuation of WLC-190, this second semester course is designed for students who wish to continue the study of language in both formal and informal environments. While the academic portion of this course is guided by the established curriculum, both the quality and quantity of the informal experience is determined by the student according to his/her individual needs and interests, leading to the integration of formal and informal contexts.

WLC-200A. Introduction To Arab Cultures. 3 Hours.
This course introduces students to the wealth of literary, artistic, and musical cultures in the Arabic-speaking world. You will learn to describe, contextualize, and analyze representative cultural texts from literature (e.g., poems, short stories, folk tales and legends), fine arts (e.g., painting and photography), and popular culture (e.g., popular music, films, comics), and to evaluate how they reinforce, question or subvert normative constructions of gender, ethnicity, race, sexuality and nationalism specific to but not limited to the Arabic-speaking world. Taught in English. Sophomore standing or above.

WLC-200B. Introduction To Brazilian Culture. 3 Hours.
This course introduces students to the wealth of literary, artistic, and musical cultures in Brazil. You will learn to describe, contextualize, and analyze representative cultural texts from literature (e.g., poems, short stories, folk tales and legends), fine arts (e.g., painting and photography), and popular culture (e.g., popular music, films, comics), and to evaluate how they reinforce, question or subvert normative constructions of gender, ethnicity, race, sexuality and nationalism specific to but not limited to Brazil. Taught in English. Sophomore standing or above.

WLC-200C. Introduction To Chinese Culture. 3 Hours.
This course introduces students to the wealth of literary, artistic, and musical cultures in China. You will learn to describe, contextualize, and analyze representative cultural texts from literature (e.g., poems, short stories, folk tales and legends), fine arts (e.g., painting and photography), and popular culture (e.g., popular music, films, comics), and to evaluate how they reinforce, question or subvert normative constructions of gender, ethnicity, race, sexuality and nationalism specific to but not limited to China. Taught in English. Sophomore standing or above.

WLC-200E. Intermediate Studies In Foreign Language: Introduction To Korean Culture. 3 Hours.

WLC-200F. Introduction To French And Francophone Cultures. 3 Hours.
This course introduces students to France and francophone cultures and to the French and francophone influences in Chicago and the Midwest. Students will learn to describe, contextualize, and analyze representative cultural texts from literature (i.e., poems, short stories, folk tales, and legends), fine arts (i.e., painting and photography), and popular culture (i.e., popular music, films, comics), and to evaluate how they reinforce, question or subvert normative constructions of gender, ethnicity, race, sexuality and nationalism in France and the international francophone community. Taught in English. Sophomore standing or above.

WLC-200I. Introduction To Italian Culture. 3 Hours.
This course introduces students to the wealth of literary, artistic, and musical cultures in culture of Italy. You will learn to describe, contextualize, and analyze representative cultural texts from literature (i.e., poems, short stories, folk tales and legends), fine arts (i.e., painting and photography), and popular culture (i.e., popular music, films, comics), and to evaluate how they reinforce, question or subvert normative constructions of gender, ethnicity, race, sexuality and nationalism specific to but not limited to culture of the Italian peninsula. Taught in English. Sophomore standing or above.

Minor in French Studies
Major in Spanish
Teacher Licensure in Spanish K-12
Master of Arts in Latin American Literatures and Cultures
Minor in Spanish
Minor in French Studies
Teacher Licensure in Spanish K-12
Master of Arts in Latin American Literatures and Cultures
WLC-200J. Introduction To Japanese Culture. 3 Hours.
This course introduces students to the wealth of literary, artistic, and musical cultures in Japan. You will learn to describe, contextualize, and analyze representative cultural texts from literature (e.g., poems, short stories, folk tales and legends), fine arts (e.g., painting and photography), and popular culture (e.g., popular music, films, comics), and to evaluate how these texts reinforce, question or subvert normative constructions of gender, ethnicity, race, sexuality and nationalism specific to but not limited to Japan. Knowledge of Japanese language is not required, but because the Japanese often integrate their culture and language, a discussion of some elements of the Japanese language will be part of the class. Taught in English. Sophomore standing or above.

WLC-200L. Introduction To Latin American Cultures. 3 Hours.
This course introduces students to the wealth of literary, artistic, and musical cultures in Latin America. Students will learn to describe, contextualize, and analyze representative cultural texts from literature (e.g., poems, short stories, folk tales and legends), fine arts (e.g., painting and photography), and popular culture (e.g., popular music, films, comics), and to evaluate how they reinforce, question or subvert normative constructions of gender, ethnicity, race, sexuality and nationalism specific to but not limited to Latin America. Taught in English.

WLC-200P. Introduction To Polish Culture. 3 Hours.
This course introduces students to the wealth of literary, artistic, and musical cultures in Poland. Students will learn to describe, contextualize, and analyze representative cultural texts from literature (e.g., poems, short stories, folk tales and legends), fine arts (e.g., painting and photography), and popular culture (e.g., popular music, films, comics), and to evaluate how they reinforce, question or subvert normative constructions of gender, ethnicity, race, sexuality and nationalism specific to but not limited to Poland. Taught in English. Sophomore standing or above.

WLC-200S. Introduction To Assyrian Culture. 3 Hours.
This course will serve as an introduction to the literary, artistic, and musical traditions in the Assyrian culture. You will learn to describe, contextualize, and analyze representative cultural texts from literature, fine arts, and popular culture, and to evaluate how they reinforce, question or subvert normative constructions of gender, ethnicity, race, sexuality and nationalism specific to but not limited to Assyrian culture. Taught in English.

WLC-220. French Culture Through Film. 3 Hours.
Explores the successive historical, political, social and aesthetic climates of modern France and francophone countries through the study of film. Conducted in English.

WLC-220A. Arab Culture Through Film. 3 Hours.
This course uses cinema as a tool to think critically about key topics of modern Arab cultures, including ethnicity, nationalism, religion, and gender roles, among others. Students will learn to situate films in specific political and cultural contexts, and to discuss how aesthetic choices guide possible interpretations. Taught in English. Sophomore standing or above.

WLC-220T. Italian Culture Through Film. 3 Hours.
This course uses cinema as a tool to think critically about key topics of Italian culture, including national identity, religion, and gender roles, among others. Students will learn to situate films in specific political and cultural contexts, and to discuss how aesthetic choices guide possible interpretations. Taught in English.

WLC-221J. Japanese Culture Through Film. 3 Hours.
This course uses cinema as a tool to think critically about key topics of Japanese culture, including nationalism, religion, and gender roles, among others. Students will learn to situate films in specific political and cultural contexts, and to discuss how aesthetic choices guide possible interpretations. Taught in English. Sophomore standing or above.

WLC-302. Introduction To Teaching World Languages. 3 Hours.
The nature of language and language-learning processes; demonstration of specific organizational patterns and teaching methods in keeping with these; the changing status of foreign language teaching; and the importance of language teaching in an interdependent world. Implications for foreign language teaching of recent developments in linguistics, psychology, psycholinguistics, curriculum, teaching materials and technology. Emphasis on designing, presenting and evaluating specific classroom procedures in the linguistically oriented teaching of the communicative skills.

WLC-333. Writing Intensive Program: Cross-Cultural Communication. 3 Hours.
In this course the student will be provided with multiple opportunities for writing in English about the study of world languages in both literary and linguistic contexts. The language professional will need to be prepared for writing various types of texts including: description, narration, exposition and argumentation. The broader focus of cross-cultural communication is explored in this course via the fundamentals of translation with a narrow focus on the cultural nuances embedded in the lexicon. A comparison of texts written in their original language and in their translated version will be one of the many components explored in the course.
Prerequisite: ENGL-101 minimum grade of C.

Arabic

ARAB-101. Arabic I. 3 Hours.
Development of basic skills in listening, speaking, reading and writing. Cultural appreciation.

ARAB-102. Arabic II. 3 Hours.
Continuation of ARAB-101.
Prerequisite: ARAB-101 minimum grade of D.
ARAB-203. Arabic III. 3 Hours.  
Arabic III is the continuation of the sequence of Arabic I and Arabic II. Students develop proficiency of Modern Standard Arabic in listening, speaking, reading and writing at the Intermediate Low level, using Arab cultures as content for the development of these skills.  
**Requirement:** must have course prerequisite or by placement exam  
**Prerequisite:** ARAB-102 minimum grade of C.

Chinese

CHIN-101. Chinese I. 3 Hours.  
Development of basic skills in listening, speaking, reading and writing. Cultural appreciation.  

CHIN-102. Chinese II. 3 Hours.  
Continuation of CHIN-101.  
**Prerequisite:** CHIN-101 minimum grade of D.

CHIN-201. Chinese III. 3 Hours.  
This course is a continuation of CHIN-102 and focuses on the listening, speaking, and writing of Mandarin Chinese at the intermediate-low level. This course also explores cultural expressions and values in contemporary Chinese Society. Prerequisite: CHIN-102, placement exam, or consent of instructor.

CHIN-202. Chinese IV. 3 Hours.  
This course is a continuation of CHIN-201 and focuses on the listening, speaking, and writing of Mandarin Chinese at the intermediate-mid level. This course also explores cultural expressions and values in contemporary Chinese Society. Prerequisite: CHIN-201, placement exam, or consent of instructor.  
**Prerequisite:** (CHIN-103 minimum grade of D or CHIN-201 minimum grade of D).

French

FREN-101. Beginning French I. 3 Hours.  
Development of basic skills in listening, speaking, reading and writing. Cultural appreciation.  

FREN-102. Beginning French II. 3 Hours.  
Continuation of FREN-101.  
**Prerequisite:** (FREN-101 or NEIU French Placement Score 283 - 310).

FREN-201. Intermediate French I. 3 Hours.  
Continuation of FREN-102.  
**Prerequisite:** (FREN-201 or NEIU French Placement Score 311 - 445).

**Prerequisite:** (FREN-201 - 399 or FREN-201A - 399Z or NEIU French Placement Score 311 - 445).

FREN-210. Reading Modern French. 3 Hours.  
Practice in reading modern texts of current interest and moderate difficulty.  
**Prerequisite:** (FREN-201 - 399 or FREN-201A - 399Z or NEIU French Placement Score 311 - 445).

FREN-220. French Conversation I. 3 Hours.  
Development of oral-aural communication skills with emphasis on everyday situations. Conducted in French.  
**Prerequisite:** (FREN-201 - 399 or FREN-201A - 399Z or NEIU French Placement Score 311 - 445).

FREN-221. French Grammar And Composition I. 3 Hours.  
Overview of grammar with emphasis on writing skills.  
**Prerequisite:** (FREN-201 - 399 or FREN-201A - 399Z or NEIU French Placement Score 311 - 445).

FREN-230. French Phonetics. 3 Hours.  
Presentation, classification and analysis of the sounds of the French language with special emphasis on techniques and drills leading to habits of correct pronunciation. Conducted in French.  
**Prerequisite:** (FREN-201 - 399 or FREN-201A - 399Z or NEIU French Placement Score 311 - 445).

FREN-251. French Conversation II. 3 Hours.  
Continuation of FREN-220.  
**Prerequisite:** (FREN-201 - 399 or FREN-201A - 399Z or NEIU French Placement Score 311 - 445).

FREN-252. Grammar & Composition II. 3 Hours.  
Continuation of FREN-221.  
**Prerequisite:** (FREN-201 - 399 or FREN-201A - 399Z or NEIU French Placement Score 311 - 445).

FREN-300. Introduction To French Civilization. 3 Hours.  
**Prerequisite:** (FREN-201 - 399 or FREN-201A - 399Z or NEIU French Placement Score 446 - 999).
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credit Hours</th>
<th>Prerequisite</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FREN-312</td>
<td>French Conversation III. 3 Hours.</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>(FREN-201 - 399 or FREN-201A - 399Z or NEIU French Placement Score 446 - 999).</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FREN-313</td>
<td>French Grammar And Stylistics. 3 Hours.</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>(FREN-201 - 399 or FREN-201A - 399Z or NEIU French Placement Score 446 - 999).</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FREN-315</td>
<td>Applied French Linguistics. 3 Hours.</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>(FREN-201 - 399 or FREN-201A - 399Z or NEIU French Placement Score 446 - 999).</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FREN-320</td>
<td>Introduction To French Literature. 3 Hours.</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>(FREN-201 - 399 or FREN-201A - 399Z or NEIU French Placement Score 446 - 999).</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FREN-350</td>
<td>Independent Study In French. 3 Hours.</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>(FREN-201 - 399 or FREN-201A - 399Z or NEIU French Placement Score 446 - 999).</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ITAL-101</td>
<td>Italian I. 3 Hours.</td>
<td>3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ITAL-102</td>
<td>Italian II. 3 Hours.</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>ITAL-101 minimum grade of D.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ITAL-103</td>
<td>Italian III. 3 Hours.</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>ITAL-102 minimum grade of D.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JPN-101</td>
<td>Japanese I. 3 Hours.</td>
<td>3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JPN-102</td>
<td>Japanese II. 3 Hours.</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>JPN-101 minimum grade of D.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JPN-103</td>
<td>Japanese III. 3 Hours.</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>JPN-102 minimum grade of D.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JPN-104</td>
<td>Japanese IV. 3 Hours.</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>JPN-103 minimum grade of D.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>KOR-101</td>
<td>Korean I. 3 Hours.</td>
<td>3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>KOR-102</td>
<td>Korean II. 3 Hours.</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>KOR-101 minimum grade of D.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>KOR-103</td>
<td>Korean III. 3 Hours.</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>KOR-102 minimum grade of D.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Italian

Italian I. 3 Hours.
Development of basic skills in listening, speaking, reading and writing. Cultural appreciation.

Italian II. 3 Hours.
Continuation of Italian I.
Prerequisite: ITAL-101 minimum grade of D.

Italian III. 3 Hours.
Continuation of Italian II. Completes the study of the basic elements of Italian.

Japanese

Japanese I. 3 Hours.
Development of basic skill in listening, speaking, reading and writing. Cultural appreciation.

Japanese II. 3 Hours.
Continuation of basic skill in listening, speaking, reading and writing. Cultural appreciation.
Prerequisite: JPN-101 minimum grade of D.

Japanese III. 3 Hours.
Continuation of basic skill in listening, speaking, reading and writing. Cultural appreciation.

Japanese IV. 3 Hours.
Continuation of basic skill in listening, speaking, reading and writing. Cultural appreciation.

Korean

Korean I. 3 Hours.
Development of basic skill in listening, speaking, reading and writing. Cultural appreciation.

Korean II. 3 Hours.
Continuation of basic skill in listening, speaking, reading and writing. Cultural appreciation.
Prerequisite: KOR-101 minimum grade of D.

Korean III. 3 Hours.
Continuation of basic skill in listening, speaking, reading and writing. Cultural appreciation.
Prerequisite: KOR-102 minimum grade of D.
KOR-205. Business Korean. 3 Hours.
Study of basic skills needed to conduct low-to-midlevel business transactions in Korean with emphasis on aspects of Korean culture that occur most frequently in a business environment. Conducted in English.
Prerequisite: KOR-103 minimum grade of D.

KOR-220. Korean Conversation I. 3 Hours.
Development of oral-aural communication skills with emphasis on everyday situations.
Prerequisite: KOR-103 minimum grade of D.

KOR-221. Korean Grammar And Composition I. 3 Hours.
Overview of grammar with emphasis on writing skills.
Prerequisite: KOR-103 minimum grade of D.

KOR-222. Korean Conversation II. 3 Hours.
Continuation of KOR-220 with emphasis on sophistication in speaking Korean through simulation and role playing.
Prerequisite: KOR-220 minimum grade of D.

KOR-223. Korean Grammar And Composition II. 3 Hours.
Continuation of KOR-221.
Prerequisite: KOR-221 minimum grade of D.

KOR-313. Introduction To Korean Literature. 3 Hours.
Overview of literary periods and significant trends in Korean and Korean-American Literature. Survey of major writers and their principal works.

KOR-360. The Confucian Tradition In Korea. 3 Hours.
An in-depth study of Korean ideas and values which explain some of the most fundamental traditional Korean assumptions about humanity, society and the world. This course will examine ideas and values, rooted in the Confucian tradition, which have influenced pre-modern Korean culture and in many ways remain in force in modern society.

Polish

POL-101. Polish I. 3 Hours.
Development of basic skill in listening, speaking, reading and writing. Cultural appreciation.

POL-102. Polish II. 3 Hours.
Continuation of POL-101.
Prerequisite: POL-101 minimum grade of D.

POL-103. Polish III. 3 Hours.
Continuation of POL-102.
Prerequisite: POL-102 minimum grade of D.

Portuguese

PORT-101. Portuguese I. 3 Hours.
Development of basic skill in listening, speaking, reading and writing. Cultural appreciation.

PORT-102. Portuguese II. 3 Hours.
Continuation of PORT-101.
Prerequisite: PORT-101 minimum grade of D.

PORT-103. Portuguese III. 3 Hours.
Prerequisite: PORT-102 minimum grade of D.

Spanish

SPAN-101. Beginning Spanish I. 3 Hours.
(For non-native speakers of Spanish.) Development of basic skills in listening, speaking, reading and writing. Cultural appreciation.

SPAN-102. Beginning Spanish II. 3 Hours.
Continuation of SPAN-101.
Prerequisite: (SPAN-101 or NEIU Spanish Placement Score 234 - 311).

SPAN-109. First Year Experience:Chicago's Latina/o Cultures. 3 Hours.
Freshmen explore Chicago's vibrant Latina/o culture as an integral part of the city's cultural landscape through short stories, poetry, films, speakers, and field trips to cultural venues or activities. In the course, the five foundations of the First-Year Experience (Future Planning, Integral Preparation, Research, Self-discovery, and Transitions) are interwoven with concepts and terminology specific to cultural and literary studies. Taught in Spanish and English. Prerequisite: Score of 384 or above in the Spanish placement exam (available online at www.neiu.edu/~fldept/placement.htm).
SPAN-123. Accelerated Spanish I-II-III. 9 Hours.
Accelerated study of Spanish, covering SPAN-101, SPAN-102, SPAN-103.

SPAN-201. Intermediate Spanish I. 3 Hours.
Continuation of SPAN-102. Completes the study of the basic elements of Spanish.
Prerequisite: (SPAN-102 or NEIU Spanish Placement Score 312 - 383).

SPAN-202. Intermediate Spanish II. 3 Hours.
Prerequisite: (SPAN-201 or NEIU Spanish Placement Score 384 - 445).

SPAN-206. Intermediate Spanish For Medical Professions. 3 Hours.
This class is for students who have achieved at least functional fluency in Spanish. This course is designed to provide students with the specific medical vocabulary and terminology necessary to communicate with and help treat Latino patients with limited English proficiency. The course will include specific vocabulary groups relating to assessment and care of patients, vocabulary to establish rapport, and discussions leading to cultural competencies. The course will use pre-designed dialogues to review and learn vocabulary and grammar structures, as well as workshops settings designed to put students into scenarios where they can use both their speaking and listening skills. Most of the course will be taught in Spanish and because this is an intermediate course, students will be expected to have taken Spanish and retained basic conversational abilities.

SPAN-209. Spanish For Spanish Speakers I. 3 Hours.
This course is the first in two-semester sequence of intermediate-level Spanish designed for students who speak Spanish at home and/or in the community, but have not studied it formally and/or whose reading and writing abilities in Spanish are limited. The focus of the first semester is on orthography while the focus of the second semester is on syntax. Both semesters include reading comprehension and basic literary analysis of short texts.

SPAN-211. Spanish For Spanish Speakers II. 3 Hours.
This course is the second in a two-semester sequence of intermediate-level Spanish designed for students who speak Spanish at home and/or in the community, but have not studied it formally and/or whose reading and writing abilities in Spanish are limited. The focus of the first semester is on orthography while the focus of the second semester is on syntax. Both semesters include reading comprehension and basic literary analysis of short texts.

SPAN-220. Intermediate Conversation I. 3 Hours.
Development of basic conversational skills with emphasis on everyday situations. Conducted primarily in Spanish.
Prerequisite: (SPAN-202 or NEIU Spanish Placement Score 446 - 999).

SPAN-224. Reading Comprehension. 3 Hours.
Developing comprehension by increasing vocabulary and enhancing speed in reading Spanish. Conducted in Spanish.
Prerequisite: (SPAN-202 or NEIU Spanish Placement Score 446 - 999).

SPAN-225. Composition I. 3 Hours.
This course is designed as a workshop to develop students' practical writing needs based on personal preferences, daily routines, common events, and other topics related to personal experiences and immediate surroundings. Writing tasks focus on short, simple formats such as letters, diary entries, and descriptions. The course also addresses different tenses and moods in Spanish, normative orthography, correct use of accents, and building of vocabulary. Taught in Spanish.
Prerequisite: (SPAN-202 or SPAN-211 or NEIU Spanish Placement Score 446 - 999).

SPAN-251. Intermediate Conversation II. 3 Hours.
Continuation of SPAN-220 with emphasis on spontaneous conversation. Conducted in Spanish.
Prerequisite: SPAN-220 minimum grade of D.

SPAN-252. Literary Genres. 3 Hours.
Reading of a wide variety of longer passages with emphasis on general comprehension. Conducted in Spanish.
Prerequisite: SPAN-224 minimum grade of D.

SPAN-253. Composition II. 3 Hours.
This course develops students' critical writing skills in preparation for 300-level courses in literature and culture. It also serves as an introduction to research skills in the humanities, with special emphasis on the Spanish-speaking world. Taught in Spanish.
Prerequisite: SPAN-225 minimum grade of D.

SPAN-301. Advanced Spanish Grammar. 3 Hours.
Comprehensive review of Spanish grammar for students at the Advanced Level. Focus on the structure of the Spanish sentence (morphology and syntax) as a means to successfully master normative writing styles.
Prerequisite: SPAN-253 minimum grade of D.
SPAN-310. Creative Writing In Spanish. 3 Hours.
Creative Writing in Spanish introduces students to creative writing in two different genres: poetry and short story. Students will learn the defining characteristics of these genres through the production, reading and analysis of their own texts and the text of peers. Student will also learn how to produce a literary publication through their participation in Consenso, the literary magazine run by students in the Masters program in Latin American Literatures and Cultures. Local authors who publish in Spanish will be invited to class to read from their work, share their experience and give advice. Taught in Spanish.
Prerequisite: SPAN-253 minimum grade of C.

SPAN-312. Advanced Conversation. 3 Hours.
Continuation of SPAN-251. Mastery of various speaking skills leading toward communicative competence. Conducted in Spanish.
Prerequisite: SPAN-251 minimum grade of D.

SPAN-314. Latin American Culture. 3 Hours.
This course offers students an introduction to Latin American culture from pre-Columbian times to the present, through the contextualized study of representative cultural texts, including literature, music, painting, and film. Topics include pre-Columbian civilizations, the European Conquest, Colonial Baroque culture, Independence movements, 19th century nation building, 20th century revolutions, and contemporary issues. Taught in Spanish.
Prerequisite: SPAN-253 minimum grade of D.

SPAN-315. Spanish Culture. 3 Hours.
This course offers students an introduction to Spanish culture from its roots in pre-Roman times to the present, through the contextualized study of representative cultural texts, including literature, music, painting and film. Topics include the legacy of the Roman Empire, Muslim, Jewish and Christian coexistence during the Middle Ages, the Spanish Golden Age, Bourbon Spain, the Second Republic, Spain under Franco, and contemporary issues. Taught in Spanish.
Prerequisite: SPAN-253 minimum grade of D.

SPAN-319. Applied Spanish Linguistics. 3 Hours.
Linguistic principles and their application in the preparation of teaching materials and of microlessons.
Prerequisite: SPAN-253 minimum grade of D.

SPAN-321. Latin American Literature I. 3 Hours.
This course offers students an introduction to Latin American Literature from pre-Columbian times to the end of the 19th Century, through a critical analysis of representative works of poetry, narrative and drama. Topics include Nahuatl, Inca and Maya cosmogonies and poetry, literary perspectives on the Conquest, the New World Baroque, Latin American Romanticism, and Modernismo. Taught in Spanish.
Prerequisites: SPAN-252 minimum grade of D and SPAN-253 minimum grade of D.

SPAN-322. Independent Study In Spanish. 3 Hours.

SPAN-323. Latin American Literature II. 3 Hours.
This course offers students an introduction to Latin American Literature of the 20th and 21st centuries, through the critical analysis of representative works of poetry, fiction and drama. Topics include Posmodernismo, Vanguardias, Social Realism, Regionalism, Indigenismo, Negritud, the Neobaroque, Magical Realism, Feminist Literature, Testimonio, U.S. Latina/o Literature, and contemporary trends. Taught in Spanish.
Prerequisites: SPAN-252 minimum grade of D and SPAN-253 minimum grade of D.

SPAN-324. Advanced Composition. 3 Hours.
Advanced study of Spanish composition using complex grammatical structures with special attention to style. Conducted in Spanish.
Prerequisite: SPAN-253 minimum grade of D.

SPAN-326. Spanish Literature I. 3 Hours.
This course offers an introduction to Spanish literature written between 1200 and 1700, through a critical analysis and contextualization of representative works of poetry, fiction and drama. Topics include Medieval secular and sacred literature, the literature of the Spanish Golden Age, the rise of the modern novel, Renaissance poetry, and literature of the Baroque. Taught in Spanish.
Prerequisites: SPAN-252 minimum grade of D and SPAN-253 minimum grade of D.

SPAN-327. Business Spanish I. 3 Hours.
Foundations of business vocabulary, business writing, basic business and cultural concepts, and situational practices to be successful in today's Spanish-speaking business world. The course interweaves three thematics threads: a business context, a geographic context and a cultural context.
Prerequisite: SPAN-253 minimum grade of D.

SPAN-328. Spanish Literature II. 3 Hours.
This course offers an introduction to Spanish literature written between 1700 and the present, through a critical analysis and contextualization of representative works of poetry, fiction and drama. Topics include Romanticism, Realism and Naturalism, Generación del 98, Generación del 27, literature of the Spanish Civil War and its aftermath, and recent literature. Taught in Spanish.
Prerequisites: SPAN-252 minimum grade of D and SPAN-253 minimum grade of D.

SPAN-329. Introduction To Spanish American And Spanish Literature. 3 Hours.
Prerequisite: SPAN-312 minimum grade of D or SPAN-317 minimum grade of D.
SPAN-331. Hispanic World Cultures. 3 Hours.
Study of the various aspects of the cultures of the Hispanic World. Conducted in Spanish.
Prerequisite: SPAN-317 minimum grade of D.

SPAN-351. Generation Of 1898. 3 Hours.
Analysis of the general character of the period called Generation of 1898 in Spanish Literature. Conducted in Spanish.
Prerequisite: SPAN-326 minimum grade of D or SPAN-328 minimum grade of D.

SPAN-352. Puerto Rican Literature. 3 Hours.
Survey of Puerto Rican literature from 1650 to the present; principal literary movements in novel, short story, poetry, and drama. Conducted in Spanish.
Prerequisite: SPAN-321 minimum grade of D or SPAN-323 minimum grade of D.

SPAN-353. Spanish For Teachers Of Spanish. 3 Hours.
This capstone course is designed for the Spanish major, and in particular, for those seeking K-12 certification. In terms of language pedagogy, expressions such as student-centered and teaching-centered approaches figure prominently. In this course different pedagogical approaches will be explored as they relate to the teaching of grammar, writing, reading, vocabulary acquisition, pronunciation and intonation in Spanish. The course is conducted entirely in Spanish.
Prerequisite: SPAN-253 minimum grade of D.

SPAN-354. Spanish American Literature To 1888. 3 Hours.
Reading and study of Spanish-American literature from its beginning up to and including the Romantic period. Conducted in Spanish.
Prerequisite: SPAN-329 minimum grade of D.

SPAN-356. Realism And Naturalism In Spanish American Literature. 3 Hours.
Reading and study of Spanish-American literature emphasizing "criollismo", "indianista", and Gaucho literature. Conducted in Spanish.
Prerequisite: SPAN-321 minimum grade of D or SPAN-323 minimum grade of D.

SPAN-357. Prose Of The Golden Age. 3 Hours.
Reading and study of the literary prose of the Spanish Golden Age. Emphasis on Don Quixote and the Picaresque novel. Conducted in Spanish.
Prerequisite: SPAN-326 minimum grade of D or SPAN-328 minimum grade of D.

SPAN-358. El Modernismo. 3 Hours.
Reading and study of the prose and poetry of the Modernist authors of Spanish America. Conducted in Spanish.
Prerequisite: SPAN-321 minimum grade of D or SPAN-323 minimum grade of D.

SPAN-359. Spanish Literature Of The 19th Century. 3 Hours.
Prerequisite: SPAN-326 minimum grade of D or SPAN-328 minimum grade of D.

SPAN-363. The Generation Of 1927. 3 Hours.
Prerequisite: SPAN-326 minimum grade of D or SPAN-328 minimum grade of D.

SPAN-364. Chicago's Latin@ Literature & Culture. 3 Hours.
Prerequisite: SPAN-321 minimum grade of D or SPAN-323 minimum grade of D.

SPAN-366. Latin American Cinema. 3 Hours.
This course offers students a panoramic overview of Latin American cinema through the critical study of representative films in their political, economic and aesthetic contexts. Conceptually, the course is a cultural history of Latin America in the twentieth and twenty-first centuries, as seen through paradigmatic films of the Silent Period, the Avant-Garde, Studio Cinema, Neorealism, New Latin American Cinema, and contemporary cinema. Taught in Spanish.
Prerequisite: SPAN-314 minimum grade of C.

SPAN-367. Business Spanish II. 3 Hours.
Advanced business vocabulary, business writing, basic business and cultural concepts, and situational practice for success in today’s Spanish-speaking business world. Course develops along three primary inter-related thematic threads: A business context, a geographic context and a cultural context.
Prerequisite: SPAN-327 minimum grade of D.

SPAN-368. Latin American Culture Through Music. 3 Hours.
This course develops an understanding of Latin American music as a cultural artifact, traces its roots and origins in Europe, Africa and indigenous cultures, and explores its central role in shaping cultural values and identities, both in Latin America and in U.S. cities like Chicago. Taught in Spanish.
Prerequisite: SPAN-314 minimum grade of C.

SPAN-369. Latin America Culture Through Music. 3 Hours.
This course explores the many and complex fictional worlds of Miguel de Cervantes's Don Quixote, the two-part novel which is widely considered to be one of the greatest pieces of fiction ever written. Through a complete reading of Parts I and II, students will investigate the interplay between this important masterpiece and its socio-historical contexts in Renaissance Europe.
Prerequisite: SPAN-326 minimum grade of D or SPAN-328 minimum grade of D.
SPAN-371. Seminar: José Martí. 3 Hours.
Critical study of the life and work of Cuban poet, essayist and political philosopher José Martí (1853-1895).
**Prerequisite:** SPAN-321 minimum grade of D or SPAN-323 minimum grade of D.

SPAN-372. Alejo Carpentier. 3 Hours.
Critical study of selected works by Alejo Carpentier, a leading 20th century Latin American writer and critic.
**Prerequisite:** SPAN-321 minimum grade of D or SPAN-323 minimum grade of D.

SPAN-373. Latin American Short Story. 3 Hours.
Critical study of the development of the short story in Latin America from the 19th century to the present, and as part of broad movements such as Romanticism, Realism, Modernismo, Criollismo, Magical Realism, and Feminism. Emphasis on short-stories published during the last two decades.
**Prerequisite:** SPAN-321 minimum grade of D or SPAN-323 minimum grade of D.

SPAN-374. Isabel Allende. 3 Hours.
Critical study of short stories and novels by Isabel Allende, a popular contemporary Latin American writer whose commercial and critical success rests on the combination of Magical Realism and Feminism.
**Prerequisite:** SPAN-321 minimum grade of D or SPAN-323 minimum grade of D.

SPAN-375. Literature Of The Southern Cone. 3 Hours.
Critical overview of the historical evolution of the literature of Southern South America (Argentina, Chile and Uruguay) from the 19th Century to the 21st Century.
**Prerequisite:** SPAN-321 minimum grade of D or SPAN-323 minimum grade of D.

SPAN-376. Gabriel García Márquez. 3 Hours.
Critical study of the fiction of Nobel Prize Winner Gabriel García Márquez, including One Hundred Years of Solitude, the paradigmatic novel of Magical Realism, as well as his more recent work.
**Prerequisite:** SPAN-321 minimum grade of D or SPAN-323 minimum grade of D.

SPAN-377. Caribbean Literature. 3 Hours.
Critical study of Caribbean literature, with special emphasis on the literature of Puerto Rico, Cuba, and the Dominican Republic in the 20th and 21st centuries. The course explores the Caribbean as a socio-cultural area where the interaction between Indigenous, European, and African cultures over five centuries has created hybrid identities and worldviews.
**Prerequisite:** SPAN-321 minimum grade of D or SPAN-323 minimum grade of D.

SPAN-378. Mexican Literature. 3 Hours.
This course explores Mexican literary production from pre-Hispanic times to the present, including key texts by Netzahualcóyotl, Sor Juana Inés de la Cruz, Juan Rulfo, Rosario Castellanos, Octavio Paz, and Carlos Fuentes, among others. Conducted in Spanish.
**Prerequisite:** SPAN-321 minimum grade of D or SPAN-323 minimum grade of D.

SPAN-379. Latin American Theater. 3 Hours.
This course provides students with a thorough overview of Latin American theater through the study of key plays and theories of drama. Conducted in Spanish.
**Prerequisite:** SPAN-321 minimum grade of D or SPAN-323 minimum grade of D.

SPAN-380. Literary Criticism. 3 Hours.
This course explores the origins and evolution of a variety of literary genres as a starting point to analyze and evaluate the relationship between content, form and context in specific works. Conducted in Spanish.
**Prerequisite:** SPAN-321 minimum grade of D or SPAN-323 minimum grade of D or SPAN-326 minimum grade of D or SPAN-328 minimum grade of D.

SPAN-381. Contemporary Latin American Narrative. 3 Hours.
This course is a critical study of major works and currents of contemporary Latin American narrative, as well as relevant critical and theoretical perspectives. Primary texts studied may include novels, short stories, testimonials, chronicles and narrative film. Students develop research skills and proficiency in oral and written expression through class assignments, including a final research paper. May be repeated for credit when primary texts studied vary.

SPAN-387. Latin American Baroque Literature And Culture. 3 Hours.
This seminar will explore key aspects of the Latin American Baroque as an original contribution to global baroque culture in the seventeenth and eighteenth centuries, and as a period when a Latin American identity began to crystallize. Taught in Spanish.
SPAN-408. Topics In Latin American Cinema. 3 Hours.
This seminar will examine one or more modes of production and/or representation in Latin American Cinema. Possible topics include periods, genres, auteurs, and national cinemas, and the role of theory and criticism in the reception and evaluation of specific films and cinematic movements. Taught in Spanish.

SPAN-410. History Of The Spanish Language. 3 Hours.
Study of the historical, geo-political, sociological, and linguistic (phonological, morphological, syntactical) factors that have shaped the evolution of the Spanish Language.

SPAN-413. Spanish Dialectology. 3 Hours.
Phonetics and phonology of Spanish, evolution of Spanish from its Latin roots to the present, and general dialectal tendencies of the Spanish language from each of the Spanish-speaking nations in the Americas. Research project requires theoretically informed analysis of student-gathered data. Taught in Spanish.

SPAN-414. U.S. Latina/o Literature & Culture. 3 Hours.
This course supplements these offerings by focusing on the literary production of Hispanophone and Latino/a-identified writers and artists in the US, including native Latinos, exiles and immigrants. Assignments, lectures and discussion will center on questions of identity, culture, history, politics and aesthetics. Readings will offer a broad representation of writers from North America, South America, Central America and the Caribbean and will cover various genres including essays, novels, poetry and drama. The course is taught in Spanish with readings in Spanish and English. For students who are teaching or plan to teach, the course will also provide analysis of pedagogical methods in Latino/a studies.

SPAN-415. Andean Literature & Culture. 3 Hours.
Critical study of the literary and cultural production in the Andean region of South America, with special emphasis on the worldviews of its predominantly indigenous and mestizo populations. Taught in Spanish.

SPAN-416. Latin American Avant-Gardes. 3 Hours.
Critical study of experimental literature and art in 20th century in Latin America, with special emphasis on the historical avant-gardes (i.e., 1920s and 1930s), and their legacy on subsequent cultural production. Taught in Spanish.

SPAN-418. Novels Of The Mexican Revolution. 3 Hours.
This course explores the representation of the Mexican Revolution and its aftermath in Mexican literature, and the novel in particular. Conducted in Spanish.

SPAN-419. Topics In Contemporary Mexican Literature. 3 Hours.
This course offers a critical study of major works and currents in contemporary (1960s-present) Mexican literature, focusing on literary trends and the role of criticism in the reception and evaluation of works and literary movements. Taught in Spanish.

SPAN-420. Visión De América II. 3 Hours.
This course explores the images of and ideas about “America” contained primarily but not exclusively in literary works of the twentieth and twenty-first centuries. Must be taken within the first 12 hours of enrollment in the M.A. Program.

SPAN-421. Spanish Pedagogy: How To Teach Grammar, Vocabulary, Culture, Literature And Writing. 3 Hours.
This graduate level seminar will begin by briefly exploring the pedagogical history of language teaching: approaches, methods and techniques. The course will focus more specifically on the pedagogical challenges posed by the teaching of culture, literature, grammar, vocabulary, writing and conversation in the diversified classroom with students of varying levels of linguistic proficiency. The students will develop classroom skills and strategies by designing materials for these pedagogical issues. The students will be able to formulate contextualized lesson plans and assessment measures in accordance with the National Standards for Foreign Language Learning. The course is conducted entirely in Spanish.

SPAN-422. Topics In Pre-Columbian Art. 3 Hours.
Selected topics in Pre-Columbian art. Advanced research papers and presentations. Content changes. May be repeated for 6 credits. Taught in Spanish.

SPAN-431. Latin American Romanticism. 3 Hours.
Critical study of the origins, evolution and legacy of Romanticism in Latin American literature. Authors include José María Heredia, Gertrudis Gómez de Avellaneda, Ricardo Palma, Jorge Isaacs, José Mármol and Manuel de Jesús Galván and in particular their adaptation of Rousseau’s project for a utopian society to a Latin American context.

SPAN-432. Latin American Modernismo. 3 Hours.
Critical study of the origins, evolution and legacy of Modernismo, the first autochthonous literary movement to emerge in Latin America. Authors include José Martí, Rubén Dario, Manuel Gutiérrez Nájera and Amado Nervo.

SPAN-433. José Martí. 3 Hours.
Critical perspectives on the life and work of Cuban poet, essayist and political philosopher José Martí (1853-1895).

SPAN-434. Latin American Magical Realism. 3 Hours.
Critical study of the origins, evolution and legacy of Magical Realism in Latin American Literature. Representative works by Alejo Carpentier, Miguel Ángel Asturias, Gabriel García Márquez, Isabel Allende, Cristina Garcia, and Laura Restrepo.

SPAN-435. Gabriel García Márquez. 3 Hours.
Critical perspectives on the writings of Gabriel García Márquez, and in particular his seminal One Hundred Years of Solitude.
SPAN-436. Hablares En Contacto: El Español En Estados Unidos. 3 Hours.
Language change accelerates when two or more languages or dialects are in contact; such is the case between English and Spanish, and between different dialects of Spanish in the United States. This course will examine the lexical, structural, phonological, morphological and syntactic influences from English and various dialects of Spanish on U.S. Spanish, and their impact on the linguistic landscape and the construction of identity in the United States. Taught in Spanish.

SPAN-481. Contemporary Latin American Narrative. 3 Hours.
This course is a critical study of major works and currents of contemporary Latin American narrative, including novels, short stories, testimonial narrative, chronicles and narrative film. The course also focuses on the role of criticism in the reception and evaluation of narrative works. Taught in Spanish.

SPAN-485. Study Tour: Latin America. 3 Hours.
This course is designed as a seminar that culminates in a Study Tour to a Latin American country. Students will be able to research and discuss subjects related to the Study Tour before the trip and will continue exploring these subjects while visiting the country.

SPAN-5901. Thesis Hours. 1 Hour.
SPAN-5902. Thesis Hours. 2 Hours.
SPAN-5903. Thesis Hours. 3 Hours.

Swahili

SWAH-101. Swahili I. 3 Hours.
Development of basic skills in listening, speaking, reading and writing. Culture appreciation.

SWAH-102. Swahili II. 3 Hours.
Continuation of SWAH-101.